

September 2026

ESTONIAN COMMUNICABLE DISEASE BULLETIN

Disease	ICD-10	September, number of cases		Total January - September		Incidence rate per 100 000	
		2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025
Typhoid fever	A01.0	0	0	2	0	0.1	0.0
Paratyphoid fever	A01.1–A01.4	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Salmonellosis	A02	14	10	106	71	7.7	5.2
Shigellosis	A03	0	2	5	12	0.4	0.9
STEC/VTEC infection	A04.3	1	2	10	17	0.7	1.2
Campylobacteriosis	A04.5	25	22	284	265	20.7	19.3
Yersiniosis (Yersinia enterocolitica)	A04.6	5	2	66	47	4.8	3.4
Botulism	A05.1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Amoebiasis	A06	1	1	6	7	0.4	0.5
Giardiasis	A07.1	0	6	10	20	0.7	1.5
Cryptosporidiosis	A07.2	2	6	8	19	0.6	1.4
Rotaviral enteritis	A08.0	13	11	485	277	35.4	20.2
Noroviral disease	A08.1	15	23	930	669	67.9	48.7
Other bacterial or viral intestinal infections	A04.7; A04.8; A05.0; A05.2–A05.8; A08.5; A08.2– A08.3	24	43	400	514	29.2	37.4
Tularaemia	A21	2	6	4	12	0.3	0.9
Anthrax	A22	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Brucellosis	A23	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Leptospirosis	A27	2	2	13	8	0.9	0.6
Leprosy	A30	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Listeriosis	A32; P37.2	1	0	10	4	0.7	0.3
neonatal listeriosis	P37.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Tetanus	A33– A35	0	0	1	0	0.1	0.0
Diphtheria	A36	1	0	1	0	0.1	0.0
Pertussis	A37.0	9	3	35	133	2.6	9.7
Scarlet fever	A38	5	15	120	301	8.8	21.9
Meningococcal infection	A39	0	1	4	6	0.3	0.4
Meningococcal meningitis	A39.0	0	1	2	3	0.1	0.2
Acute meningococcaemia	A39.2	0	0	1	0	0.1	0.0
Pneumococcal infection	A40.3; G00.1; J13	16	13	264	330	19.3	24.0
Pneumococcal sepsis	A40.3	4	2	47	83	3.4	6.0
Pneumococcal meningitis	G00.1	0	0	5	7	0.4	0.5
Haemophilus influenzae infection	A41.3; G00.0; J14; A49.2	7	10	87	124	6.4	9.0
Sepsis due to <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	A41.3	1	0	3	6	0.2	0.4
Haemophilus meningitis	G00.0	0	0	1	2	0.1	0.1
Legionnaires' disease	A48.1	3	0	17	16	1.2	1.2
Syphilis	A50– A53	2	1	27	27	2.0	2.0
Syphilis, congenital and neonatal	A50	0	0	0	2	0.0	0.1
Gonorrhoea	A54	16	12	109	71	8.0	5.2
Chlamydial infection	A55– A56	79	73	575	538	42.0	39.1
Lyme disease	A69.2	519	579	2296	2481	167.6	180.5
Ornithosis (Psittacosis)	A70	0	1	0	3	0.0	0.2
Ehrlichiosis	A79.8	0	0	1	2	0.1	0.1
Poliomyelitis	A80	0	0	0	2	0.0	0.1
Creutzfeldt - Jakob disease	A81.0	0	0	2	4	0.1	0.3
Rabies	A82	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Tick - borne encephalitis	A84	29	19	134	102	9.8	7.4
Other viral encephalitis and meningitis	A85; A87	1	3	7	9	0.5	0.7
Viral haemorrhagic fever	A90-A99	4	1	36	20	2.6	1.5
Haemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome	A98.5	4	1	24	15	1.8	1.1
Dengue (imported)	A90; A91	0	0	4	5	0.3	0.4

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Chikungunya virus disease (imported)	A92.0	1	0	5	0	0.4	0.0
Varicella	B01	64	128	2611	3144	190.6	228.7
Measles	B05	0	0	4	5	0.3	0.4
Rubella	B06, P35.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Rubella, congenital	P35.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Hepatitis	B15– B19	11	14	141	129	10.3	9.4
Hepatitis A	B15	2	0	46	11	3.4	0.8
Hepatitis B, acute	B16	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Hepatitis C, acute	B17.1	1	2	3	10	0.2	0.7
Hepatitis E, acute	B17.2	0	0	5	0	0.4	0.0
Hepatitis B, chronic	B18.0, B18.1	2	2	14	23	1.0	1.7
Hepatitis C, chronic	B18.2	6	10	63	79	4.6	5.7
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	B20– B22; B23.2; B23.8; B24	2	1	11	11	0.8	0.8
Human immunodeficiency virus infection (HIV)	Z21; B23.0; B23.1	9	14	82	85	6.0	6.2
Mumps	B26	0	0	2	2	0.1	0.1
Malaria (imported)	B50– B54	0	0	1	4	0.1	0.3
Congenital toxoplasmosis	P37.1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Echinococcosis	B67	0	1	1	3	0.1	0.2
Diphyllobothriasis	B70.0	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.1
Trichinellosis	B75	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Acute febrile respiratory disease	J06	17860	18358	135043	142904	9857.2	10395.4
Influenza	J09– J11	124	105	20564	15882	1501.0	1155.3
Acute flaccid paralysis	G61.0	0	0	2	3	0.1	0.2
Mpox	B04	1	0	2	0	0.1	0.0